

## **PUBLIC USE FILE CODEBOOK**

About half the public believes Russia has committed war crimes in Ukraine

DECEMBER 2023

PRESENTED BY:  
NORC  
at the  
University of Chicago

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## Study Methodology

This survey was conducted by the University of Chicago Harris School of Public Policy and NORC at the University of Chicago. Staff from Harris Public Policy and NORC collaborated on all aspects of the study.

Data were collected using the AmeriSpeak Omnibus®, a monthly multi-client survey using NORC's probability-based panel designed to be representative of the U.S. household population. The survey was part of a larger study that included questions about other topics not included in this report. During the initial recruitment phase of the panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection from the NORC National Sample Frame and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The panel provides sample coverage of approximately 97 percent of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings.

Interviews for this survey were conducted between April 13 and April 17, 2023, with adults age 18 and over representing the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Panel members were randomly drawn from AmeriSpeak, and 1,180 completed the survey — 1,110 via the web and 70 via telephone. Panel members were invited by email or by phone from an NORC telephone interviewer. Interviews were conducted in English.

The final stage completion rate is 20.1 percent, the weighted household panel recruitment rate is 20.6 percent, and the weighted household panel retention rate is 79.9 percent, for a cumulative response rate of 3.3 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 3.9 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. The margin of sampling error may be higher for subgroups.

Quality assurance checks were conducted to ensure data quality. In total, 63 interviews were removed for nonresponse to at least 50% of the questions asked of them, for completing the survey in less than one-third the median interview time for the full sample, or for straight-lining all grid questions asked of them. These interviews were excluded from the data file prior to weighting.

Once the sample has been selected and fielded, and all the study data have been collected and made final, a poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any noncoverage or under- and oversampling resulting from the study specific sample design. Poststratification variables included age, gender, census division, race/ethnicity, and education. Weighting variables were obtained from the 2022 Current Population Survey. The weighted data reflect the U.S. population of adults age 18 and over.

The sample is also weighted to match the average of self-identified party identification in the previous two waves of the AmeriSpeak Omnibus survey and this current survey.

Complete questions and results are available at: [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org)

Additional information on the AmeriSpeak Panel methodology is available at:

<https://amerispeak.norc.org/aboutamerispeak/Pages/Panel-Design.aspx>.

For more information, email [info@norc.org](mailto:info@norc.org).

## About The University of Chicago Harris School of Public Policy

One of the largest graduate professional schools at the University of Chicago, Harris Public Policy has been driven by the belief that evidence-based research, not ideology or intuition, is the best guide for public policy. For more than three decades, our exceptional community of scholars, students, and alumni have applied this exacting perspective to the world's most pressing problems using the latest tools of social science. Through our undergraduate and graduate programs, we empower a new generation of data-driven leaders to create a positive social impact throughout our global society. For more information visit <https://harris.uchicago.edu/>

## About NORC at the University of Chicago

NORC at the University of Chicago is an independent research institution that delivers reliable data and rigorous analysis to guide critical programmatic, business, and policy decisions. Since 1941, NORC has conducted groundbreaking studies, created and applied innovative methods and tools, and advanced principles of scientific integrity and collaboration. Today, government, corporate, and nonprofit clients around the world partner with NORC to transform increasingly complex information into useful knowledge.

NORC conducts research in five main areas: Economics, Markets and the Workforce; Education, Training, and Learning; Global Development; Health and Well-Being; and Society, Media, and Public Affairs.

Learn more at [www.norc.org](http://www.norc.org).

## Index of Variables: *Listed in the order they appear in the file*

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
1	SU_ID	N/A	Num	8	SU_ID: CaseID
2	FINALWT	N/A	Num	8	FINALWT: Post-stratification weights - 18+ general population (N=1,180)
3	SURV_MODE	N/A	Num	8	SURV_MODE: Survey Interview Mode (online or phone)
4	SURV_LANG	N/A	Num	8	SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language
5	AFFAIRS	AFFAIRS	Num	8	AFFAIRS: Do you think the United States should take a more or less active role solving the world's problems, or is its current role about right?
6	FP2A	FP2	Num	8	FP2A: [Russia's influence around the world] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?
7	FP2B	FP2	Num	8	FP2B: [China's influence around the world] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?
8	FP2C	FP2	Num	8	FP2C: [The Russia-Ukraine war escalating into a direct conflict with NATO] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?
9	FP2D	FP2	Num	8	FP2D: [Nuclear war with Russia] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?
10	FRIENDA	FRIEND	Num	8	FRIENDA: [Working with the person] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
11	FRIENDB	FRIEND	Num	8	FRIENDB: [Living next door to the person] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?
12	FRIENDC	FRIEND	Num	8	FRIENDC: [Being friends with the person] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?
13	FRIENDD	FRIEND	Num	8	FRIENDD: [The person marrying into your family] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?
14	USA	USA	Num	8	USA: How would you describe the United States' relationship with Russia? Would you say...
15	RUSGOV	RUSGOV	Num	8	RUSGOV: Which comes closest to your opinion on the Russian government? The Russian government is...
16	FAVA	FAV	Num	8	FAVA: [Vladimir Putin] For each of the following please indicate if you have favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.
17	FAVB	FAV	Num	8	FAVB: [The Russian people] For each of the following please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.
18	FAVC	FAV	Num	8	FAVC: [The Russian military] For each of the following please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.
19	FAVD	FAV	Num	8	FAVD: [Russian culture] For each of the following please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
20	RUS2	RUS2	Num	8	RUS2: How much of a role do you think the U.S. should have in the situation between Russia and Ukraine?
21	RUS3A	RUS3	Num	8	RUS3A: [Imposing economic sanctions on Russia] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?
22	RUS3B	RUS3	Num	8	RUS3B: [Accepting refugees from Ukraine into the United States] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?
23	RUS3C	RUS3	Num	8	RUS3C: [Providing weapons to Ukraine] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?
24	RUS3D	RUS3	Num	8	RUS3D: [Sending government funds directly to Ukraine] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?
25	ACTIONA	ACTION	Num	8	ACTIONA: [Russia's actions are a justified attempt to defend its security from NATO encroachment] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?
26	ACTIONB	ACTION	Num	8	ACTIONB: [Russia's actions are a justified attempt to defend a Russian minority within Ukraine] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?

#	Variable	Question	Type	Len	Label
27	ACTIONC	ACTION	Num	8	ACTIONC: [Russia's actions are an unjustified attempt to gain territory] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?
28	ACTIOND	ACTION	Num	8	ACTIOND: [Russia's actions are an unjustified attempt to overthrow the Ukrainian government] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?
29	CRIMES	CRIMES	Num	8	CRIMES: Which comes closest to your opinion on Russia and Ukraine's actions during the conflict? Would you say....
30	POLITICS	POLITICS	Num	8	POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?
31	IDEO	IDEO	Num	8	IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?
32	URBAN	DM5	Num	8	URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?
33	AGEGRP	N/A	Num	8	AGEGRP: Age
34	GENDER	N/A	Num	8	GENDER: Gender
35	RACETH	N/A	Num	8	RACETH: Race/ethnicity
36	MARITAL	N/A	Num	8	MARITAL: Marital status
37	EMPLOY	N/A	Num	8	EMPLOY: Employment status
38	EDUCATION	N/A	Num	8	EDUCATION: Educational attainment
39	HHINCOME	N/A	Num	8	HHINCOME: Household income
40	STATE	N/A	Num	8	STATE: State of residence
41	CENSUS_REGION	N/A	Num	8	CENSUS_REGION: Census region

Variables #33-41 are AmeriSpeak Omnibus® profile variables. These variables are collapsed or recoded to minimize the risk of disclosing respondent privacy.

## Details of Variables

- “.” Or space: logic skip, respondent is not applicable to a specific question
- 99: missing, survey non-respondent

<b>SURV_MODE: Survey Interview Mode (online or phone)</b>			
<b>SURV_MODE</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
<b>(1) Phone interview</b>	70	67	5.66
<b>(2) Web Interview</b>	1,110	1,113	94.34
<b>Total</b>	1,180	1,180	100.00

<b>SURV_LANG: Survey Interview Language</b>			
<b>SURV_LANG</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
<b>(1) English</b>	1,180	1,180	100.00
<b>Total</b>	1,180	1,180	100.00

<b>AFFAIRS: Do you think the United States should take a more or less active role solving the world's problems, or is its current role about right?</b>			
<b>AFFAIRS</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
<b>(1) A more active role</b>	290	305	25.87
<b>(2) Its current role is about right</b>	507	460	39.00
<b>(3) A less active role</b>	376	406	34.37
<b>(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED</b>	7	9	0.76
<b>Total</b>	1,180	1,180	100.00

<b>FP2A: [Russia's influence around the world] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?</b>			
<b>FP2A</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
<b>(1) Extremely concerned</b>	254	267	22.63
<b>(2) Very concerned</b>	312	304	25.80
<b>(3) Moderately concerned</b>	374	366	31.02
<b>(4) Not very concerned</b>	179	175	14.84
<b>(5) Not concerned at all</b>	51	57	4.82
<b>(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED</b>	10	11	0.89
<b>Total</b>	1,180	1,180	100.00

<b>FP2B: [China's influence around the world] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?</b>			
<b>FP2B</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Extremely concerned	360	375	31.79
(2) Very concerned	353	330	27.98
(3) Moderately concerned	322	315	26.68
(4) Not very concerned	96	110	9.35
(5) Not concerned at all	39	40	3.37
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	10	10	0.83
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FP2C: [The Russia-Ukraine war escalating into a direct conflict with NATO] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?</b>			
<b>FP2C</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Extremely concerned	259	268	22.67
(2) Very concerned	340	344	29.14
(3) Moderately concerned	394	387	32.79
(4) Not very concerned	129	115	9.76
(5) Not concerned at all	46	55	4.68
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	11	0.95
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FP2D: [Nuclear war with Russia] How personally concerned are you that each of the following poses a direct threat to the United States?</b>			
<b>FP2D</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Extremely concerned	256	263	22.33
(2) Very concerned	273	295	24.99
(3) Moderately concerned	375	364	30.82
(4) Not very concerned	198	182	15.42
(5) Not concerned at all	65	64	5.43
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	13	12	1.01
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FRIENDA: [Working with the person] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?</b>			
<b>FRIENDA</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Extremely comfortable	278	265	22.48
(2) Very comfortable	428	414	35.08
(3) Somewhat comfortable	345	362	30.70
(4) Not too comfortable	67	77	6.55
(5) Not comfortable at all	43	45	3.84
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	16	1.35
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FRIENDB: [Living next door to the person] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?</b>			
<b>FRIENDB</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Extremely comfortable	275	260	22.08
(2) Very comfortable	429	416	35.29
(3) Somewhat comfortable	334	356	30.14
(4) Not too comfortable	78	85	7.18
(5) Not comfortable at all	45	47	4.00
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	16	1.32
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FRIENDC: [Being friends with the person] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?</b>			
<b>FRIENDC</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Extremely comfortable	278	268	22.69
(2) Very comfortable	437	422	35.74
(3) Somewhat comfortable	327	352	29.84
(4) Not too comfortable	73	75	6.37
(5) Not comfortable at all	45	46	3.87
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	20	18	1.49
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FRIENDD: [The person marrying into your family] If you found out someone was Russian, how comfortable would you be with each of the following?</b>			
<b>FRIENDD</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Extremely comfortable	255	230	19.46
(2) Very comfortable	374	363	30.78
(3) Somewhat comfortable	358	373	31.65
(4) Not too comfortable	111	135	11.44
(5) Not comfortable at all	63	64	5.42
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	15	1.25
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>USA: How would you describe the United States' relationship with Russia? Would you say...</b>			
<b>USA</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Russia is a top ally of the United States	5	4	0.33
(2) Russia is an ally of the United States	20	39	3.27
(3) Russia is neither an ally nor an enemy of the United States	364	392	33.19
(4) Russia is an enemy of the United States	555	516	43.71
(5) Russia is a top enemy of the United States	217	218	18.48
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	12	1.01
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>RUSGOV: Which comes closest to your opinion on the Russian government? The Russian government is...</b>			
<b>RUSGOV</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Authoritarian	481	427	36.22
(2) Communist	362	350	29.66
(3) Democratic	27	29	2.43
(4) Socialist	67	85	7.18
(5) Don't know enough to say	231	277	23.52
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	12	12	1.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FAVA: [Vladimir Putin] For each of the following please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.</b>			
<b>FAVA</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
<b>(1) Very unfavorable</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>63.57</b>
<b>(2) Somewhat unfavorable</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>13.10</b>
<b>(3) Somewhat favorable</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>5.06</b>
<b>(4) Very favorable</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2.86</b>
<b>(77) Don't know</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>14.72</b>
<b>(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.70</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FAVB: [The Russian people] For each of the following please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.</b>			
<b>FAVB</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
<b>(1) Very unfavorable</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4.59</b>
<b>(2) Somewhat unfavorable</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>12.49</b>
<b>(3) Somewhat favorable</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>37.62</b>
<b>(4) Very favorable</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>12.44</b>
<b>(77) Don't know</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>32.17</b>
<b>(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.69</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FAVC: [The Russian military] For each of the following please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.</b>			
<b>FAVC</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
<b>(1) Very unfavorable</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>40.71</b>
<b>(2) Somewhat unfavorable</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>23.93</b>
<b>(3) Somewhat favorable</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6.38</b>
<b>(4) Very favorable</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.93</b>
<b>(77) Don't know</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>27.09</b>
<b>(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.95</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>FAVD: [Russian culture] For each of the following please indicate if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.</b>			
<b>FAVD</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Very unfavorable	86	94	8.00
(2) Somewhat unfavorable	174	170	14.42
(3) Somewhat favorable	350	341	28.93
(4) Very favorable	115	99	8.42
(77) Don't know	446	467	39.61
(99) SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	9	7	0.62
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>RUS2: How much of a role do you think the U.S. should have in the situation between Russia and Ukraine?</b>			
<b>RUS2</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) A major role	340	308	26.10
(2) A minor role	557	550	46.61
(3) No role	267	303	25.70
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	16	19	1.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>RUS3A: [Imposing economic sanctions on Russia] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?</b>			
<b>RUS3A</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly favor	498	443	37.55
(2) Somewhat favor	254	238	20.21
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	285	319	27.01
(4) Somewhat oppose	71	88	7.43
(5) Strongly oppose	57	81	6.85
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	15	11	0.96
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>RUS3B: [Accepting refugees from Ukraine into the United States] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?</b>			
<b>RUS3B</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly favor	374	328	27.82
(2) Somewhat favor	344	327	27.73
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	278	315	26.73
(4) Somewhat oppose	95	106	8.99
(5) Strongly oppose	74	92	7.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	15	11	0.92
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>RUS3C: [Providing weapons to Ukraine] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?</b>			
<b>RUS3C</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly favor	345	296	25.07
(2) Somewhat favor	292	290	24.56
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	281	310	26.29
(4) Somewhat oppose	121	133	11.23
(5) Strongly oppose	122	137	11.62
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	19	15	1.24
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>RUS3D: [Sending government funds directly to Ukraine] In response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine, do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the United States doing each of the following?</b>			
<b>RUS3D</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly favor	225	200	16.99
(2) Somewhat favor	279	270	22.92
(3) Neither favor nor oppose	275	285	24.15
(4) Somewhat oppose	151	169	14.31
(5) Strongly oppose	236	245	20.74
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	14	11	0.89
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>ACTIONA: [Russia's actions are a justified attempt to defend its security from NATO encroachment] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?</b>			
<b>ACTIONA</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly agree	42	46	3.86
(2) Somewhat agree	61	61	5.21
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	282	332	28.10
(4) Somewhat disagree	157	167	14.15
(5) Strongly disagree	613	555	47.07
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	25	19	1.61
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>ACTIONB: [Russia's actions are a justified attempt to defend a Russian minority within Ukraine] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?</b>			
<b>ACTIONB</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly agree	35	46	3.89
(2) Somewhat agree	43	43	3.62
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	269	321	27.18
(4) Somewhat disagree	161	174	14.76
(5) Strongly disagree	645	576	48.85
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	27	20	1.69
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>ACTIONC: [Russia's actions are an unjustified attempt to gain territory] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?</b>			
<b>ACTIONC</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly agree	667	602	51.05
(2) Somewhat agree	198	224	18.97
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	211	249	21.09
(4) Somewhat disagree	39	39	3.29
(5) Strongly disagree	49	53	4.47
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	16	13	1.12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>ACTIOND: [Russia's actions are an unjustified attempt to overthrow the Ukrainian government] Do you agree, disagree, or neither agree nor disagree with the following statements about the conflict between Russia and Ukraine?</b>			
<b>ACTIOND</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strongly agree	667	601	50.96
(2) Somewhat agree	213	243	20.60
(3) Neither agree nor disagree	204	244	20.65
(4) Somewhat disagree	28	32	2.68
(5) Strongly disagree	47	43	3.64
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	21	17	1.47
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>CRIMES: Which comes closest to your opinion on Russia and Ukraine's actions during the conflict? Would you say....</b>			
<b>CRIMES</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Neither side has committed war crimes	52	58	4.89
(2) Russia has committed war crimes, but not Ukraine	659	642	54.43
(3) Ukraine has committed war crimes, but not Russia	18	23	1.98
(4) Both sides have committed war crimes	410	423	35.81
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED	41	34	2.89
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>POLITICS: Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?</b>			
<b>POLITICS</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Strong Democrat	236	207	17.53
(2) Not so strong Democrat	173	168	14.24
(3) Lean Democrat	157	149	12.62
(4) Do not lean/Independent/None	224	234	19.80
(5) Lean Republican	115	114	9.65
(6) Not so strong Republican	124	139	11.80
(7) Strong Republican	151	169	14.36
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>IDEO: Generally speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, moderate, or conservative?</b>			
<b>IDEO</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Very liberal	156	154	13.08
(2) Somewhat liberal	141	131	11.14
(3) Moderate	559	537	45.51
(4) Somewhat conservative	187	206	17.50
(5) Very conservative	118	133	11.29
(99) DON'T KNOW/SKIPPED ON WEB/REFUSED (VOL)	19	18	1.49
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>URBAN: How would you describe the community you live in now?</b>			
<b>URBAN</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Urban	315	278	23.59
(2) Suburban	566	578	48.96
(3) Rural	288	308	26.08
(99) DON'T KNOW/REFUSED/SKIPPED ON WEB	11	16	1.37
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>MARITAL: Marital status</b>			
<b>MARITAL</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Married	618	584	49.53
(2) Widowed	46	30	2.57
(3) Divorced	139	123	10.45
(4) Separated	54	60	5.06
(5) Never married	323	382	32.40
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>AGEGRP: Age</b>			
<b>AGEGRP</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) 18 to 29	151	237	20.12
(2) 30 to 39	226	206	17.45
(3) 40 to 59	368	375	31.79
(4) 60 to 64	126	97	8.23
(5) 65+	309	264	22.41
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>EDUCATION: Educational attainment</b>			
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Less than a high school diploma	71	106	9.00
(2) High school graduate or equivalent	194	342	28.98
(3) Some college	464	312	26.42
(4) College graduate or above	451	420	35.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>RACETH: Race/ethnicity</b>			
<b>RACETH</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) White	782	725	61.42
(2) Black or African American	130	143	12.12
(3) Hispanic	196	206	17.43
(4) Other	72	107	9.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>GENDER: Gender</b>			
<b>GENDER</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Male	584	576	48.83
(2) Female	596	604	51.17
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>HHINCOME: Household income</b>			
<b>HHINCOME</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Under \$10,000	59	74	6.25
(2) \$10,000 to under \$20,000	89	100	8.49
(3) \$20,000 to under \$30,000	98	107	9.09
(4) \$30,000 to under \$40,000	114	99	8.40
(5) \$40,000 to under \$50,000	91	94	7.96
(6) \$50,000 to under \$75,000	229	205	17.38
(7) \$75,000 to under \$100,000	165	159	13.44
(8) \$100,000 to under \$150,000	202	184	15.57
(9) \$150,000 or more	133	158	13.42
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>STATE: State of residence</b>			
<b>STATE</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(AK) Alaska	4	3	0.26
(AL) Alabama	20	21	1.79
(AR) Arkansas	3	3	0.22
(AZ) Arizona	29	22	1.86
(CA) California	120	117	9.89
(CO) Colorado	36	27	2.26
(CT) Connecticut	8	5	0.39
(DC) District of Columbia	2	1	0.10
(DE) Delaware	9	5	0.41
(FL) Florida	91	101	8.55
(GA) Georgia	24	22	1.90
(HI) Hawaii	9	12	1.05
(IA) Iowa	13	8	0.68
(ID) Idaho	16	11	0.94
(IL) Illinois	61	45	3.83
(IN) Indiana	24	25	2.15
(KS) Kansas	9	7	0.55
(KY) Kentucky	14	12	1.00
(LA) Louisiana	15	29	2.43
(MA) Massachusetts	25	32	2.75
(MD) Maryland	13	10	0.87
(ME) Maine	10	10	0.84
(MI) Michigan	43	36	3.05
(MN) Minnesota	31	21	1.82
(MO) Missouri	35	21	1.74
(MS) Mississippi	9	6	0.53
(MT) Montana	5	5	0.40

(NC) North Carolina	36	38	3.18
(ND) North Dakota	6	2	0.15
(NE) Nebraska	22	11	0.97
(NH) New Hampshire	2	4	0.34
(NJ) New Jersey	22	30	2.51
(NM) New Mexico	11	11	0.92
(NV) Nevada	14	11	0.91
(NY) New York	47	67	5.64
(OH) Ohio	39	31	2.60
(OK) Oklahoma	12	20	1.70
(OR) Oregon	10	12	1.01
(PA) Pennsylvania	36	53	4.53
(RI) Rhode Island	4	3	0.21
(SC) South Carolina	13	15	1.27
(SD) South Dakota	12	6	0.48
(TN) Tennessee	24	30	2.53
(TX) Texas	68	91	7.72
(UT) Utah	7	4	0.35
(VA) Virginia	28	37	3.14
(VT) Vermont	4	2	0.19
(WA) Washington	37	45	3.79
(WI) Wisconsin	35	30	2.52
(WV) West Virginia	13	12	1.03
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>CENSUS_REGION: Census region</b>			
<b>CENSUS_REGION</b>	<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percent</b>
(1) Northeast	158	205	17.40
(2) Midwest	330	243	20.55
(3) South	394	453	38.40
(4) West	298	279	23.64
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## Map of Census Regions

