

## AP VoteCast 2024 – November 5, 2024 General Election Questionnaire (English Version)

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RV1.

[TEXT IF STATE NOT NORTH DAKOTA]

Are you registered to vote in [STATE]?

[TEXT IF STATE=NORTH DAKOTA]

Are you eligible to vote in North Dakota?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

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RV2.

[SHOW IF RV1=NO AND STATE ALLOWS SAME DAY VOTER REGISTRATION AND STATE NOT NORTH DAKOTA]

Do you plan to register to vote in [STATE] for this election?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

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NOTRV.

[SHOW IF (STATE ALLOWS SAME DAY VOTER REGISTRATION AND RV2=NO) OR (STATE DOES NOT ALLOW SAME DAY VOTER REGISTRATION AND RV1=NO)]

Are you registered to vote in a state other than [STATE], or are you not registered to vote?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Registered in a different state
2. Not registered to vote

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STATEREG.

[SHOW IF NOTRV=REGISTERED IN A DIFFERENT STATE AND STATE NOT NORTH DAKOTA]

In what state are you registered to vote?

[DROP DOWN OF STATES AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA]

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ZIP.

[TEXT IF STATE NOT NORTH DAKOTA]

What is the ZIP Code where you are registered to vote?

[TEXT IF STATE=NORTH DAKOTA]

What is your ZIP code?

[CATI] [READ IF NECESSARY]: We assure you that we are only asking for your zip code in order to compare how people in different parts of the state feel about the political issues we've asked about on this survey.

[5 DIGIT TEXT BOX]

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COUNTY.

[SHOW IF NOT MISSING ZIP AND WHEN THERE IS MORE THAN ONE COUNTY ASSOCIATED WITH A ZIP CODE]

[TEXT IF STATE NOT CONNECTICUT, MAINE, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE, RHODE ISLAND, VERMONT, NORTH DAKOTA]

In what county are you registered to vote?

[TEXT IF STATE=CONNECTICUT, MAINE, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW HAMPSHIRE, RHODE ISLAND, VERMONT]

In what township are you registered to vote?

[TEXT IF STATE=NORTH DAKOTA]

What is your county?

[DROP DOWN WITH RADIO BUTTONS]

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LVB.

There are a range of reasons why people do or do not vote. We're interested in hearing from voters and non-voters. How likely are you to vote in the election?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Definitely will vote
2. Probably will vote
3. Probably will not vote
4. Definitely will not vote
5. Already voted

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WVA.

[SHOW IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED AND STATE NOT OREGON OR (LVB=ALREADY VOTED AND INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY AND STATE HAS IN-PERSON VOTING BEFORE ELECTION DAY)]

[IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED AND STATE NOT OREGON AND INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY AND STATE DOES NOT HAVE IN-PERSON VOTING BEFORE ELECTION DAY, THEN FILL WVA=2]

Which best describes how you voted?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. [SHOW IF STATE HAS IN-PERSON VOTING BEFORE ELECTION DAY] I voted in person at a polling place BEFORE Election Day
  2. I voted by mail BEFORE Election Day
  3. [SHOW IF INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ON ELECTION DAY] I voted in person at a polling place TODAY
  4. [SHOW IF INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ON ELECTION DAY] I voted by mail TODAY
- 

WVB.

[SHOW IF (LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR PROBABLY WILL NOT VOTE) AND STATE NOT OREGON]

If you do vote in this election, how will you cast your ballot?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. [SHOW IF INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY] I will vote by mail
  2. [SHOW IF INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY AND STATE HAS IN-PERSON VOTING BEFORE ELECTION DAY] I will vote in person before Election Day
  3. [SHOW IF INTERVIEW CONDUCTED BEFORE ELECTION DAY] I will vote in person at a polling place on Election Day
  4. [SHOW IF INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ON ELECTION DAY] I will vote by mail today
  5. [SHOW IF INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ON ELECTION DAY] I will vote in person at a polling place today
- 

RACE0.<sup>1</sup>

[SHOW IF STATE NOT MAINE OR ALASKA]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

Who do you plan to vote for in the 2024 election for president?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the 2024 election for president, who would you vote for?

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

In the 2024 election for president, who did you vote for?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

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<sup>1</sup> For RACE0-RACE5, not all answer options were shown in all states. For example, respondents who indicated they already voted were not shown the "Undecided" option, and for states that do not allow write-in candidates and where all candidates on the ballot were displayed, the "Another candidate" option was hidden.

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 501. [IF STATE=NEVADA] None of these candidates
  - 555. Undecided
  - 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race
- 

RACE0\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF STATE NOT MAINE OR ALASKA AND (RACE0=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 501. [IF STATE=NEVADA] None of these candidates
- 

RACE0M.

[SHOW IF STATE=MAINE OR ALASKA]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED]

Who is your first choice candidate in the 2024 election for president?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the 2024 election for president, who is your first choice candidate?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 555. Undecided
  - 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race
- 

RACE0M\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF STATE=MAINE OR ALASKA AND (RACE0M=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
- 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
- 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
- 444. Another candidate

---

RACE0M2.

[SHOW IF STATE=MAINE OR ALASKA]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED]

Who is your second choice candidate in the 2024 election for president?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED] If you do vote in the 2024 election for president, who is your second choice candidate?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
- 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
- 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
- 444. Another candidate
- 555. Undecided
- 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race

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RACE0M2\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF STATE=MAINE OR ALASKA AND (RACE0M2=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
- 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
- 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
- 444. Another candidate

---

RACE1.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND SENATE RACE IN STATE AND STATE NOT MAINE]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

Thinking about the election for U.S. Senate, who do you plan to vote for?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]  
If you do vote in the election for U.S. Senate, which candidate would you choose?

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

In the election for U.S. Senate, who did you vote for?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 501. [IF STATE=NEVADA] None of these candidates
  - 555. Undecided
  - 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race
- 

RACE1\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF STATE NOT MAINE AND (RACE1=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 501. [IF STATE=NEVADA] None of these candidates
- 

RACE1M.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=MAINE]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED]

In the election for U.S. Senate, who is your first choice candidate?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the election for U.S. Senate, who would be your first choice candidate?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE 1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE 2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE 3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 555. Undecided
  - 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race
- 

RACE1M\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF STATE=MAINE AND (RACE1M\_0=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE3]
  - 444. Another candidate
- 

RACE1M2.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=MAINE]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE ORALREADY VOTED]

In the election for U.S. Senate, who is your second choice candidate?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the election for U.S. Senate, who would be your second choice candidate?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 555. Undecided
  - 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race
- 

RACE1M2\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF STATE=MAINE AND (RACE1M2=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE3]
  - 444. Another candidate
- 

RACE2.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=NEBRASKA]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

Thinking about the other election for U.S. Senate, who do you plan to vote for?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the other election for U.S. Senate, which candidate would you choose?

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

In the other election for U.S. Senate, who did you vote for?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE2]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 555. Undecided
  - 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race
- 

RACE2\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF (RACE2=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE2]
  - 444. Another candidate
- 

RACE3.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND GOVERNOR RACE IN STATE]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

Thinking about the election for Governor, who do you plan to vote for?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the election for Governor, which candidate would you choose?

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

In the election for Governor, who did you vote for?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
  - 002. [CANDIDATE2]
  - 003. [CANDIDATE3]
  - 444. Another candidate
  - 555. Undecided
  - 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race
- 

RACE3\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF (RACE3=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:



- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
- 002. [CANDIDATE2]
- 003. [CANDIDATE3]
- 444. Another candidate

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RACE4.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALASKA, DELAWARE, NORTH DAKOTA, SOUTH DAKOTA, VERMONT, WYOMING]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

Thinking about the election for U.S. House of Representatives, who do you plan to vote for?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the election for U.S. House of Representatives, which candidate would you choose?

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

In the election for U.S. House of Representatives, who did you vote for?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
- 002. [CANDIDATE2]
- 003. [CANDIDATE3]
- 444. Another candidate
- 555. Undecided
- 666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race

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RACE4\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF (RACE4=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

As of today, do you lean more toward...?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 001. [CANDIDATE1]
- 002. [CANDIDATE2]
- 003. [CANDIDATE3]
- 444. Another candidate

---

RACE5.

[SHOW IF NATIONAL SAMPLE OR (STATE SAMPLE AND STATE NOT ALASKA, DELAWARE, NORTH DAKOTA, SOUTH DAKOTA, VERMONT, WYOMING)]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

Thinking about the election for U.S. House of Representatives, who do you plan to vote for?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in the election for U.S. House of Representatives, which candidate would you choose?

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

In the election for U.S. House of Representatives, who did you vote for?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 001-002 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS

001. The Democratic candidate

002. The Republican candidate

444. Another candidate

555. Undecided

666. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote in this race

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RACE5\_LEAN.

[SHOW IF (RACE5=UNDECIDED, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED) AND LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED]

In the race for the U.S. House of Representatives, as of today, do you lean more toward...?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

001. The Democratic candidate

002. The Republican candidate

444. Another candidate

---

BALLOT1.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ARIZONA, COLORADO, FLORIDA, MARYLAND, MISSOURI, MONTANA, NEBRASKA, NEVADA, NEW YORK, SOUTH DAKOTA]

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

How do you plan to vote on [BALLOTINIT1]

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

How do you plan to vote on [BALLOTINIT1]

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

How do you plan to vote on [BALLOTINIT1]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes

2. No

3. Undecided

4. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote on this measure

IF STATE=ARIZONA THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION: Proposition 139, which would amend the Arizona Constitution to create a fundamental right to abortion and prevent the state from interfering

with that right before fetal viability or when necessary to protect the life or health of the pregnant individual?

**IF STATE=COLORADO THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Amendment 79, which would place the right to abortion in the Colorado Constitution and repeal the current ban on state and local funding for abortion services?

**IF STATE=FLORIDA THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Amendment 4, which would amend the Florida Constitution to legalize abortion before fetal viability or when necessary to protect the patient's health?

**IF STATE=MARYLAND THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Question 1, which would amend the Maryland Constitution to establish a fundamental right to reproductive freedom, including the right to make decisions to prevent, continue, or end a pregnancy?

**IF STATE=MISSOURI THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Amendment 3, which would amend the Missouri Constitution to establish a right to abortion and contraceptives, remove the state's ban on abortion, and allow state regulation of abortion after fetal viability except when necessary to protect the life or health of the woman?

**IF STATE=MONTANA THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Constitutional Amendment 128, which would amend the Montana Constitution to establish a right to abortion, and prohibit the government from denying or burdening the right to abortion before fetal viability or when needed to protect the pregnant patient's life or health?

**IF STATE=NEBRASKA THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Initiative 439, which would amend the Nebraska Constitution to establish a right to abortion until fetal viability or when needed to protect the life or health of the pregnant patient?

**IF STATE=NEVADA THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Question 6, which would amend the Nevada Constitution to establish a right to abortion until fetal viability and when necessary to protect the pregnant person's life or health at any point in pregnancy?

**IF STATE=NEW YORK THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Proposal 1, which would amend the equal protection clause of the New York Constitution to include ethnicity, national origin, age, disability, and sex, including sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, pregnancy outcomes, and reproductive healthcare and autonomy?

**IF STATE=SOUTH DAKOTA THEN DISPLAY BALLOT DESCRIPTION:** Amendment G, which would create a right to abortion in the first trimester, allow regulations for a pregnant woman's health in the second trimester, and allow restrictions in the third trimester except to preserve the life or health of a pregnant woman?

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**BALLOT2.**

**[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=NEBRASKA]**

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

How do you plan to vote on Initiative 434, which would amend the Nebraska Constitution to prohibit abortion in the second and third trimesters, unless they are necessary because of a medical emergency or when the pregnancy results from sexual assault or incest?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote, how would you vote on Initiative 434, which would amend the Nebraska Constitution to prohibit abortion in the second and third trimesters, unless they are necessary because of a medical emergency or when the pregnancy results from sexual assault or incest?

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

How did you vote on Initiative 434, which would amend the Nebraska Constitution to prohibit abortion in the second and third trimesters, unless they are necessary because of a medical emergency or when the pregnancy results from sexual assault or incest?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No
3. Undecided
4. [IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] Will / [IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED] Did not vote on this measure

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**NOTE: In order to limit interview length, respondents were randomly assigned to one of four questionnaire forms. Each form asked the questions listed below. Some questions noted below were asked on all four forms in a given state while being asked of a quarter of respondents in all other states. National sample respondents were asked all form questions.**

**FORM 1**

TIMEDECIDE  
UPHEAVAL  
TRUMPT  
HARRIST  
INSTITUTIONS  
GUNPOLICY  
VET\*  
GUN\*

**FORM 2**

FAVORABLE  
FAVOP1  
TRANSRIGHTS  
ABORTION  
HLTHPOL  
MARRIED  
HOUSEHOLD  
BORNAGAIN\*  
LGBT

**FORM 3**

VOTECONF  
PRESAPP  
PRESTRUMP  
CONGRESSJOB  
NEC  
EXTREME  
VIOLENCE  
JANSIXTH  
FTVOTER  
FORCAND

**FORM 4**

RACISM  
BETTERHA  
GOVTDO  
FAVOP2  
IMMDEPORT  
ENERGY  
UNION\*  
ATTENDANCE  
GENERATION

\*Indicates was also asked of all respondents in select states in addition to a quarter of respondents in all other states. These states are noted in the question's logic.

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TIMEDECIDE.

[SHOW IF LVB=DEFINTIELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED]

Which best describes when you decided who you would support for president?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. I've known all along
  2. I decided when Biden dropped out and Harris became the Democratic nominee
  3. I decided after that, but before the last few days
  4. I decided in the last few days
  5. [SHOW IF LVB NOT ALREADY VOTED] I still haven't decided
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WNV.

[SHOW IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL NOT VOTE]

Which of the following is the biggest thing that might prevent you from voting in this election?

[CATI] Would you say...?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. I don't like the candidates
  2. I am not interested in politics generally
  3. It takes too much time to vote
  4. I don't know enough about the candidates' positions
  5. My vote doesn't matter
  6. I don't have the required identification
  7. I don't know where to vote or how to do it
  8. I don't think my vote will be counted accurately
  9. I was affected or displaced by a recent natural disaster
- 

FORCAND.

[SHOW IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED]

Would you describe your vote for president mainly as for your candidate or against their opponent?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. For your candidate
  2. Against their opponent
- 

CONTACT.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ARIZONA, GEORGIA, NEVADA, MICHIGAN, NORTH CAROLINA, WISCONSIN]

Were you personally contacted, either by phone or in person, on behalf of the following campaigns about voting in the presidential election?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. The Harris campaign
- B. The Trump campaign

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

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CONTACTPA.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=PENNSYLVANIA]

Were you personally contacted, either by phone or in person, on behalf of the following campaigns about voting in this election?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. The Harris or Casey campaigns
- B. The Trump or McCormick campaigns

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

---

CONTACTOH.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=OHIO]

Were you personally contacted, either by phone or in person, on behalf of the following campaigns about voting in this election?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. The Brown campaign
- B. The Moreno campaign

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

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VOTECONF.

Thinking about this election, how confident are you that:

GRID ITEMS:

- A. Votes will be counted accurately nationwide
- B. Votes will be counted accurately in [STATE]
- C. People who are eligible will be allowed to vote
- D. People who are not eligible will NOT be allowed to vote

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very confident
2. Somewhat confident
3. Not too confident
4. Not at all confident

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**PRESAPP.**

Overall, do you [approve or disapprove] of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- A. Strongly approve
- B. Somewhat approve
- C. Somewhat disapprove
- D. Strongly disapprove

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**PRESTRUMP.**

Overall, do you [approve or disapprove] of the way Donald Trump handled his job when he was president?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

1. Strongly approve
2. Somewhat approve
3. Somewhat disapprove
4. Strongly disapprove

---

**GOVJOB.**

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=MINNESOTA]

Overall, do you [approve or disapprove] of the way Tim Walz is handling his job as governor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly approve
  2. Somewhat approve
  3. Somewhat disapprove
  4. Strongly disapprove
- 

CONGRESSJOB.

Do you [approve or disapprove] of the way Congress is handling its job?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly approve
  2. Somewhat approve
  3. Somewhat disapprove
  4. Strongly disapprove
- 

ISSUES.

Which one of the following would you say is the most important issue facing the country?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. The economy and jobs
  2. Health care
  3. Immigration
  4. Abortion
  5. Crime
  6. Climate change
  7. Foreign policy
  8. Gun policy
  9. Racism
- 

TRACK.

Generally speaking, would you say things in this country are heading in the...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Right direction
2. Wrong direction



---

COMMCONCERN.

Thinking about your own community, how concerned are you about each of the following?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. The cost of housing
- B. Crime
- C. The use of opioids
- D. The effects of climate change

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Very concerned
- 2. Somewhat concerned
- 3. Not too concerned
- 4. Not at all concerned

---

RACISM.

How serious a problem is:

GRID ITEMS:

- A. Racism in U.S. society
- B. Racism in policing

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Very serious
- 2. Somewhat serious
- 3. Not too serious
- 4. Not at all serious

---

NEC.

Do you think the condition of the nation's economy is...

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Excellent
- 2. Good
- 3. Not so good
- 4. Poor

---

GETAHEAD.

Which best describes your family's financial situation? Are you...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Getting ahead
2. Holding steady
3. Falling behind

---

BUDGET.

When it comes to how the economy affects you, how concerned are you about each of the following?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Your health care costs
- B. The cost of gas
- C. The cost of food and groceries
- D. Your housing costs

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned
4. Not at all concerned

---

IMPTFACTOR.

[SHOW IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED]

Thinking about voting in this election, how important to you [was / is] each of the following?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Abortion policy
- B. High prices for gas, groceries and other goods
- C. The situation at the U.S.-Mexico border
- D. The future of democracy in this country
- E. The fact that Kamala Harris would be the first female president
- F. The assassination attempts against Donald Trump
- G. The legal cases involving Donald Trump
- H. The future of free speech in this country

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. The single most important factor
2. An important factor, but not the most important
3. A minor factor
4. Not a factor

---

ABIMPACT.

[SHOW IF IMPTFACTORA=1,2,3]

And would you say abortion policy had a major impact, minor impact, or no impact on each of the following:

**RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:**

- A. Your decision about whether to vote in this election
- B. Which candidates you support in this election

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1. Major impact
- 2. Minor impact
- 3. No impact

---

**IMPTRELIG.**

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=UTAH AND (LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED)]

Thinking about voting in this year's presidential election, how important to you [were / are] your religious beliefs?

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1. The single most important factor
- 2. An important factor, but not the most important
- 3. A minor factor
- 4. Not a factor

---

**IMPTMIDEAST.**

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=MICHIGAN AND (LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED)]

Thinking about voting in this year's presidential election, how important were the candidates' approaches to the situation in the Middle East?

**RESPONSE OPTIONS:**

- 1. The single most important factor
- 2. An important factor, but not the most important
- 3. A minor factor
- 4. Not a factor

---

**IMPTSENATE.**

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND (STATE=ARIZONA, FLORIDA, MARYLAND, MICHIGAN, MONTANA, NEVADA, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, TEXAS, WISCONSIN) AND (LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED)]

In deciding how to vote for U.S. Senator, how important [was / is] it to you which party controls the Senate?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. The single most important factor
  2. An important factor, but not the most important
  3. A minor factor
  4. Not a factor
- 

IMPTSENATENE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=NEBRASKA AND (LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE OR ALREADY VOTED)]

In deciding how to vote for U.S. Senator between Deb Fischer and Dan Osborn, how important [was / is] it to you which party controls the Senate?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. The single most important factor
  2. An important factor, but not the most important
  3. A minor factor
  4. Not a factor
- 

IMPTBALLOT.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ARIZONA, COLORADO, FLORIDA, MARYLAND, MISSOURI, MONTANA, NEBRASKA, NEVADA, NEW YORK, SOUTH DAKOTA]

How important to you is the outcome of [STATE]'s ballot [initiative / initiatives] on abortion?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very important
  2. Somewhat important
  3. Not too important
  4. Not at all important
- 

FAVORABLE.

For each of the following, please say if you have a [favorable or unfavorable] opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[CATI] How about [INSERT ITEM]? Do you have a [favorable or unfavorable] opinion?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVORABLE: Is that very or somewhat favorable?

[CATI] IF R SAYS UNFAVORABLE: Is that very or somewhat unfavorable?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Joe Biden

- B. Kamala Harris [INSERT IF CATI] COMMA-la Hair-is
- C. Tim Walz [INSERT IF CATI] Tim-Wallz
- D. Donald Trump
- E. JD Vance
- F. The Democratic Party
- G. The Republican Party
- H. Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2-3-4 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Very favorable
- 2. Somewhat favorable
- 3. Somewhat unfavorable
- 4. Very unfavorable
- 77. Don't know enough to say

---

FAVOR2.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALABAMA, ALASKA, ARKANSAS, ARIZONA, CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, CONNECTICUT, DELAWARE, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, HAWAII, IOWA, IDAHO, ILLINOIS, INDIANA, KANSAS, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA, MAINE, MARYLAND, MASSACHUSETTS, MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI, MONTANA, NEBRASKA, NEVADA, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW JERSEY, NEW MEXICO, NEW YORK, NORTH CAROLINA, NORTH DAKOTA, OHIO, OKLAHOMA, OREGON, PENNSYLVANIA, RHODE ISLAND, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH DAKOTA, TENNESSEE, TEXAS, UTAH, VERMONT, VIRGINIA, WASHINGTON, WEST VIRGINIA, WISCONSIN, WYOMING]

For each of the following, please say if you have a [favorable or unfavorable] opinion. If you don't know enough to have an opinion, you can say that too.

[CATI] How about [INSERT ITEM]? Do you have a [favorable or unfavorable] opinion?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVORABLE: Is that very or somewhat favorable?

[CATI] IF R SAYS UNFAVORABLE: Is that very or somewhat unfavorable?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

**NOTE: EACH RESPONDENT WAS ASKED UP TO 6 ITEMS IN FAVOR2, DEPENDING ON THEIR STATE. PLEASE SEE THE TABLE BELOW FOR STATE GRID ITEMS AND COORESPONDING QUESTION TEXT.**

- A. [SHOW IF STATE] QUESTION TEXT
- B. [SHOW IF STATE] QUESTION TEXT
- C. [SHOW IF STATE] QUESTION TEXT
- D. [SHOW IF STATE] QUESTION TEXT
- E. [SHOW IF STATE] QUESTION TEXT
- F. [SHOW IF STATE] QUESTION TEXT

VARIABLE	STATE	QUESTION TEXT
FAVOR2A	AK	Dan Sullivan
FAVOR2B	AK	Lisa Murkowski [INSERT IF CATI] Lisa MUR-COW-SKI
FAVOR2C	AK	Mary Peltola [INSERT IF CATI] Mary Pell-TOE-la
FAVOR2D	AK	Nick Begich [INSERT IF CATI] Nick Beg-ITCH
FAVOR2A	AL	Tommy Tuberville [INSERT IF CATI] Tommy TUB-er-ville
FAVOR2B	AL	Katie Britt
FAVOR2C	AL	Will Ainsworth [INSERT IF CATI] Will AYNZ'-wurth]
FAVOR2D	AL	Steve Marshall
FAVOR2A	AR	Tom Cotton
FAVOR2B	AR	Bill Clinton
FAVOR2C	AR	John Boozman [INSERT IF CATI] John BOWS-MEN
FAVOR2D	AR	Sarah Huckabee Sanders
FAVOR2A	AZ	Ruben Gallego [INSERT IF CATI] Ruben gy-YAY'-goh
FAVOR2B	AZ	Kari Lake [INSERT IF CATI] KAH-ree Lake
FAVOR2C	AZ	Mark Kelly
FAVOR2D	AZ	Katie Hobbs
FAVOR2A	CA	Gavin Newsom [INSERT IF CATI] Gavin NEW-sum
FAVOR2B	CA	Adam Schiff [INSERT IF CATI] Adam Shihf
FAVOR2C	CA	Steve Garvey
FAVOR2D	CA	Nancy Pelosi [INSERT IF CATI] Nancy Pel-LOW-see
FAVOR2A	CO	John Hickenlooper
FAVOR2B	CO	Michael Bennet
FAVOR2C	CO	Jared Polis [INSERT IF CATI] Jared POH'-lihs
FAVOR2D	CO	Lauren Boebert [INSERT IF CATI] Lauren BOH'-burt
FAVOR2A	CT	Ned Lamont [INSERT IF CATI] Ned LUH-mont
FAVOR2B	CT	Chris Murphy
FAVOR2C	CT	Richard Blumenthal
FAVOR2D	CT	Matthew Corey
FAVOR2A	DE	Lisa Blunt Rochester
FAVOR2B	DE	Eric Hansen
FAVOR2C	DE	Matt Meyer
FAVOR2D	DE	Mike Ramone
FAVOR2A	FL	Debbie Mucarsel-Powell [INSERT IF CATI] Debbie Moo-kar-SELL - POU'uhl
FAVOR2B	FL	Marco Rubio
FAVOR2C	FL	Rick Scott
FAVOR2D	FL	Ron DeSantis
FAVOR2A	GA	Brad Raffensperger [INSERT IF CATI] Brad RAF-fensperger
FAVOR2B	GA	Brian Kemp
FAVOR2C	GA	Jon Ossoff [INSERT IF CATI] Jon Oss-off
FAVOR2D	GA	Raphael Warnock [INSERT IF CATI] RAF-ee-ell WAR-nock

FAVOR2A	HI	Mazie Hirono [INSERT IF CATI] May-ZEE Hi-RO-no
FAVOR2B	HI	Bob McDermott
FAVOR2C	HI	Brian Schatz [INSERT IF CATI] Brian SHOTS
FAVOR2D	HI	Josh Green
FAVOR2A	IA	Kim Reynolds
FAVOR2B	IA	Joni Ernst [INSERT IF CATI] JO-knee Earnst
FAVOR2C	IA	Chuck Grassley
FAVOR2D	IA	Brenna Bird
FAVOR2E	IA	Rob Sand
FAVOR2A	ID	Mike Crapo [INSERT IF CATI] Mike KRAY-po
FAVOR2B	ID	Brad Little
FAVOR2C	ID	James Risch [INSERT IF CATI] James RISH
FAVOR2A	IL	JB Pritzker [INSERT IF CATI] J B PRITZ-ker]
FAVOR2B	IL	Dick Durbin
FAVOR2C	IL	Tammy Duckworth
FAVOR2A	IN	Mike Pence
FAVOR2B	IN	Mike Braun
FAVOR2C	IN	Valerie McCray
FAVOR2D	IN	Jim Banks
FAVOR2E	IN	Jennifer McCormick
FAVOR2A	KS	Laura Kelly
FAVOR2B	KS	Roger Marshall
FAVOR2C	KS	Jerry Moran [INSERT IF CATI] Jerry More-ANNE
FAVOR2D	KS	Kris Kobach [INSERT IF CATI] Chris KOH'-bahk
FAVOR2A	KY	Andy Beshear [INSERT IF CATI] Andy buh-SHEER'
FAVOR2B	KY	Rand Paul
FAVOR2C	KY	Mitch McConnell
FAVOR2A	LA	Jeff Landry
FAVOR2B	LA	John Kennedy
FAVOR2C	LA	Bill Cassidy
FAVOR2A	MA	Elizabeth Warren
FAVOR2B	MA	John Deaton
FAVOR2C	MA	Maura Healey
FAVOR2D	MA	Ed Markey
FAVOR2A	MD	Wes Moore
FAVOR2B	MD	Larry Hogan
FAVOR2C	MD	Angela Alsobrooks
FAVOR2D	MD	Chris Van Hollen [INSERT IF CATI] Chris Van HAH'-lihn
FAVOR2A	ME	Susan Collins [INSERT IF CATI] Susan COLL-ins
FAVOR2B	ME	Janet Mills
FAVOR2C	ME	Angus King

FAVOR2D	ME	Demi Kouzounas [INSERT IF CATI] DE-mi KAW-zanas
FAVOR2E	ME	Jason Cherry
FAVOR2F	ME	David Costello
FAVOR2A	MI	Gretchen Whitmer
FAVOR2B	MI	Elissa Slotkin [INSERT IF CATI] Alissa SLOT-kin
FAVOR2C	MI	Mike Rogers
FAVOR2D	MI	Gary Peters
FAVOR2A	MN	Peggy Flanagan
FAVOR2B	MN	Royce White
FAVOR2C	MN	Amy Klobuchar [INSERT IF CATI] Amy Klobu-SHAR
FAVOR2D	MN	Tina Smith
FAVOR2A	MO	Lucas Kuncie [INSERT IF CATI] Lucas Koonze
FAVOR2B	MO	Josh Hawley
FAVOR2C	MO	Mike Kehoe [INSERT IF CATI] Mike KEY-hoe
FAVOR2D	MO	Crystal Quade
FAVOR2A	MS	Cindy Hyde-Smith
FAVOR2B	MS	Roger Wicker
FAVOR2C	MS	Ty Pinkins
FAVOR2D	MS	Tate Reeves
FAVOR2A	MT	Jon Tester
FAVOR2B	MT	Tim Sheehy [INSERT IF CATI] Tim SHEE'-hee
FAVOR2C	MT	Greg Gianforte [INSERT IF CATI] Greg jee-an-FOR'-tay
FAVOR2D	MT	Ryan Busse [INSERT IF CATI] Ryan BUH'-see
FAVOR2A	NC	Josh Stein [INSERT IF CATI] Josh Stine
FAVOR2B	NC	Mark Robinson
FAVOR2C	NC	Thom Tillis [INSERT IF CATI] TAWM TIH-liss
FAVOR2D	NC	Roy Cooper
FAVOR2A	ND	Kevin Cramer
FAVOR2B	ND	Katrina Christiansen [INSERT IF CATI] kuh-TREE-nuh Christiansen
FAVOR2C	ND	Doug Burgum [INSERT IF CATI] Doug BERG-um
FAVOR2D	ND	Kelly Armstrong
FAVOR2E	ND	Merrill Piepkorn [INSERT IF CATI] MAIR-uhl PEEP-korn
FAVOR2A	NE	Deb Fischer
FAVOR2B	NE	Dan Osborn
FAVOR2C	NE	Pete Ricketts
FAVOR2D	NE	Preston Love Jr.
FAVOR2E	NE	Jim Pillen
FAVOR2A	NH	Maggie Hassan [INSERT IF CATI] Maggie HAS-sin
FAVOR2B	NH	Jeanne Shaheen [INSERT IF CATI] Jeen Shuh-HEEN
FAVOR2C	NH	Kelly Ayotte [INSERT IF CATI] Kelly AY-aht
FAVOR2D	NH	Joyce Craig



FAVOR2A	NJ	Andy Kim
FAVOR2B	NJ	Curtis Bashaw [INSERT IF CATI] Curtis BA'-SHAW
FAVOR2C	NJ	Phil Murphy
FAVOR2D	NJ	Bob Menendez
FAVOR2A	NM	Michelle Lujan Grisham [INSERT IF CATI] Michelle LEW-hahn GRISH-um
FAVOR2B	NM	Martin Heinrich [INSERT IF CATI] Martin HINE-rik
FAVOR2C	NM	Nella Domenici [INSERT IF CATI] NEH-la Do-MEN-ich-ee
FAVOR2D	NM	Ben Ray Luján [INSERT IF CATI] Ben Ray LEW-hahn
FAVOR2A	NV	Jacky Rosen [INSERT IF CATI] Jacky ROSE-in
FAVOR2B	NV	Sam Brown
FAVOR2C	NV	Catherine Cortez Masto [INSERT IF CATI] Catherine KOHR'-tehz MAS'-toh
FAVOR2D	NV	Joe Lombardo
FAVOR2A	NY	Andrew Cuomo [INSERT IF CATI] Andrew QUO-moe
FAVOR2B	NY	Kathy Hochul [INSERT IF CATI] Kathy HOKE-ul
FAVOR2C	NY	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez [INSERT IF CATI] Alexandria oh-KAHS'-ee-oh KOHR'-tehz
FAVOR2D	NY	Michael Sapraicone [INSERT IF CATI] Michael Saw-PRAH-kown
FAVOR2E	NY	Kirsten Gillibrand [INSERT IF CATI] KEER-sten JI-luh-brand
FAVOR2F	NY	Eric Adams
FAVOR2A	OE	Tina Kotek [INSERT IF CATI] Tina KOH'-tehk
FAVOR2B	OE	Ron Wyden
FAVOR2C	OE	Jeff Merkley
FAVOR2A	OH	Sherrod Brown [INSERT IF CATI] SHAIR-uhd Brown
FAVOR2B	OH	Bernie Moreno [INSERT IF CATI] Bernie mor-AY'-noh
FAVOR2C	OH	Mike DeWine [INSERT IF CATI] Mike Duh-WINE
FAVOR2A	OK	James Lankford
FAVOR2B	OK	Markwayne Mullin
FAVOR2C	OK	Kevin Stitt
FAVOR2A	PA	Bob Casey
FAVOR2B	PA	Josh Shapiro
FAVOR2C	PA	Dave McCormick
FAVOR2D	PA	John Fetterman
FAVOR2A	RI	Sheldon Whitehouse
FAVOR2B	RI	Patricia Morgan
FAVOR2C	RI	Jack Reed
FAVOR2D	RI	Gina Raimondo [INSERT IF CATI] GEE-nuh Ray-MAAN-dow
FAVOR2E	RI	Dan McKee
FAVOR2A	SC	Lindsey Graham [INSERT IF CATI] Lindsey GRAM
FAVOR2B	SC	Tim Scott
FAVOR2C	SC	Nancy Mace
FAVOR2D	SC	Nikki Haley
FAVOR2A	SD	Mike Rounds

FAVOR2B	SD	Kristi Noem [INSERT IF CATI] KRIS-tee Nohm
FAVOR2C	SD	John Thune [INSERT IF CATI] John THOON
FAVOR2A	TN	Marsha Blackburn
FAVOR2B	TN	Gloria Johnson
FAVOR2C	TN	Bill Hagerty
FAVOR2D	TN	Taylor Swift
FAVOR2A	TX	Colin Allred
FAVOR2B	TX	Greg Abbott
FAVOR2C	TX	Ted Cruz
FAVOR2D	TX	John Cornyn [INSERT IF CATI] Jon CORN-in
FAVOR2A	UT	Evan McMullin [INSERT IF CATI] EH-vuhn muhk-MUH-luhn
FAVOR2B	UT	Mitt Romney
FAVOR2C	UT	Spencer Cox
FAVOR2D	UT	John Curtis
FAVOR2E	UT	Caroline Gleich [INSERT IF CATI] Caroline Glyk
FAVOR2F	UT	Brian King
FAVOR2A	VA	Tim Kaine
FAVOR2B	VA	Hung Cao [INSERT IF CATI] Hung KAO
FAVOR2C	VA	Glenn Youngkin
FAVOR2D	VA	Mark Warner
FAVOR2A	VT	Bernie Sanders
FAVOR2B	VT	Gerald Malloy [INSERT IF CATI] Gerald Ma-LOY
FAVOR2C	VT	Phil Scott
FAVOR2D	VT	Esther Charlestin [INSERT IF CATI] ESS-ter CHAHLZ'-tihn
FAVOR2A	WA	Patty Murray
FAVOR2B	WA	Raul Garcia
FAVOR2C	WA	Maria Cantwell
FAVOR2D	WA	Jay Inslee
FAVOR2A	WI	Tammy Baldwin
FAVOR2B	WI	Eric Hovde [INSERT IF CATI] Eric HUVH'-dee
FAVOR2C	WI	Tony Evers [INSERT IF CATI] Tony EE'-vurz
FAVOR2D	WI	Ron Johnson
FAVOR2A	WV	Joe Manchin
FAVOR2B	WV	Jim Justice
FAVOR2C	WV	Patrick Morrissey
FAVOR2D	WV	Steve Williams
FAVOR2A	WY	Dick Cheney
FAVOR2B	WY	Liz Cheney
FAVOR2C	WY	John Barrasso [INSERT IF CATI] John buh-RAS'-oh
FAVOR2D	WY	Mark Gordon
FAVOR2E	WY	Cynthia Lummis [INSERT IF CATI] Cynthia LUHM'-ihs

FAVOR2F	WY	Scott Morrow
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[HALF SAMPLE ASKED 1-2-3-4 RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable
77. Don't know enough to say

---

EXTREME.

Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate's views are too extreme?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Kamala Harris
- B. Donald Trump

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned
4. Not at all concerned

---

EXTREMEAZ.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ARIZONA]

Regardless of who you support, how concerned are you that each candidate's views are too extreme?

[CATI] How about [INSERT ITEM]?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Ruben Gallego [INSERT IF CATI] Ruben Guy-YAY-go
- B. Kari Lake [INSERT IF CATI] KAH-ree Lake

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned
4. Not at all concerned

---

CANDIDEO.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALASKA]

Do you think each of the following is [too liberal, too conservative], or are their views about right?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Mary Peltola [INSERT IF CATI] Mary Pell-TOE-la
- B. Nick Begich [INSERT IF CATI] Nick BEG-itch

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Too liberal
- 2. Too conservative
- 3. About right

---

CAPABLEST.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=KENTUCKY]

How confident are you that Mitch McConnell has the mental and physical capability to serve effectively as a U.S. senator?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Very confident
- 2. Somewhat confident
- 3. Not too confident
- 4. Not at all confident

---

UPHEAVAL.

How much change would you like to see in how the country is run?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. No change
- 2. Small change
- 3. Substantial change
- 4. Complete and total upheaval

---

HALF SAMPLE SHOWN TRUMPT THEN HARRIST, HALF SAMPLE SHOWN HARRIST THEN TRUMPT

---

TRUMPT.

Would you say Donald Trump:

GRID ITEMS:

- A. Looks out for people like you
- B. Is a strong leader
- C. Is honest and trustworthy

- D. Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president
- E. Would bring positive change
- F. Is capable of handling a crisis
- G. Has the moral character to be president
- H. Has the right policy ideas

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
- 

HARRIST.

Would you say Kamala Harris:[INSERT IF CATI] COMMA-Ia Hair-is

GRID ITEMS:

- A. Looks out for people like you
- B. Is a strong leader
- C. Is honest and trustworthy
- D. Has the mental capability to serve effectively as president
- E. Would bring positive change
- F. Is capable of handling a crisis
- G. Has the moral character to be president
- H. Has the right policy ideas

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
- 

TRMPROBINSON.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=NORTH CAROLINA]

Did Donald Trump's endorsement of Mark Robinson for governor have a major impact, minor impact or no impact on your views of Trump?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Major impact
  - 2. Minor impact
  - 3. No impact
- 

MTSEN.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=MONTANA]

Do you think each of the following is in touch with the concerns of people like you?

GRID ITEMS:

- A. Jon Tester
- B. Tim Sheehy [INSERT IF CATI] Tim SHEE'-hee

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

---

BETTERHA.

Regardless of who you support, who would you say is better able to handle each of the following?

[CATI] How about [INSERT ITEM]? Would you say [Donald Trump, Kamala Harris], both equally, or neither?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. The economy
- B. Immigration
- C. The situation in the Middle East
- D. Climate change
- E. Abortion policy
- F. Health care
- G. Taxes
- H. Crime

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Donald Trump
2. Kamala Harris
3. Both equally
4. Neither

---

TESTED.

Would you say each of the following has been tested and delivered positive results, tested and delivered negative results, or is untested?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Donald Trump
- B. Kamala Harris [INSERT IF CATI] COMMA-la Hair-is

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Tested and delivered positive results
2. Tested and delivered negative results
3. Untested

---

AUTH.

How concerned are you that electing each of the following would bring the U.S. closer to being an authoritarian country, where a single leader has unchecked power?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Donald Trump
- B. Kamala Harris [INSERT IF CATI] COMMA-Ia Hair-is

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Very concerned
  - 2. Somewhat concerned
  - 3. Not too concerned
  - 4. Not at all concerned
- 

IVFSTATE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, IDAHO, INDIANA, IOWA, LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI, OKLAHOMA, SOUTH CAROLINA]

Do you [favor or oppose] [STATE] protecting access to in vitro fertilization, or IVF, a type of fertility treatment where eggs are combined with sperm outside the body in a lab to form an embryo?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Strongly favor
  - 2. Somewhat favor
  - 3. Somewhat oppose
  - 4. Strongly oppose
- 

ABOACCESS.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, GEORGIA, IDAHO, INDIANA, IOWA, KANSAS, KENTUCKY, LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI, NORTH DAKOTA, OKLAHOMA, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH DAKOTA, TEXAS, TENNESSEE, UTAH, WYOMING]

In general, do you think your state should or should not allow a legal abortion if...

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. The woman's own health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy
- B. The pregnancy is the result of rape or incest
- C. The woman does not want to be pregnant for any reason

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Should allow
- 2. Should not allow

---

CORRUPTION.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ILLINOIS, NEW JERSEY, NEW YORK]

Do you think corruption is a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem in [STATE]'s government?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Major problem
2. Minor problem
3. Not a problem

---

REMOVEADAMS.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=NEW YORK]

Would you [approve or disapprove] of Governor Kathy Hochul [INSERT IF CATI] Kathy HOKE-ul removing Eric Adams as mayor of New York City?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly approve
2. Somewhat approve
3. Somewhat disapprove
4. Strongly disapprove

---

MEDICAID.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALABAMA, KANSAS, MISSISSIPPI]

As you may know, the health care law passed in 2010 allows states to expand Medicaid to provide health insurance to more lower-income people, with most of the costs paid for by the federal government.

Do you [favor or oppose] expanding Medicaid in [STATE]?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:



1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

RANKCHOICE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALASKA, MAINE]

Do you think ranked choice voting has been a [good thing or a bad thing] for [STATE]?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Good thing
2. Bad thing

---

ELECTME.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=MAINE]

Do you think Maine should [continue its system of awarding two of the state's four electoral votes by congressional district, or should the state change to a system where the statewide winner gets all the electoral votes]?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Should stay with the current system
2. Should move to winner-take-all

---

ELECTNE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=NEBRASKA]

Do you think Nebraska should [continue its system of awarding three of the state's five electoral votes by congressional district, or should the state change to a system where the statewide winner gets all the electoral votes]?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Should stay with the current system
2. Should move to winner-take-all

---

VOTERID.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=NEW HAMPSHIRE]

Do you [favor or oppose] requiring people in New Hampshire to show a passport, birth certificate, or other evidence of U.S. citizenship when they register to vote?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

AKDIVIDENDS

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALASKA]

Which comes closer to your opinion about the dividend check Alaskans receive from the state's oil wealth fund?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Dividends should be reduced when Alaska faces a budget deficit
2. The dividend amount should be guaranteed even when Alaska faces a budget deficit

---

SCVOUCHER.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=KENTUCKY, TENNESEE]

Do you [favor or oppose] tax-funded vouchers that help parents pay for tuition for their children to attend private or religious schools of their choice instead of public schools?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

SCSPENDACC.

[SHOW IF NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=IOWA]

Do you [favor or oppose] tax-funded spending accounts that help parents pay for tuition for their children to attend private or religious schools of their choice instead of public schools?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

STADIUM.

[SHOW IF NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=KANSAS OR MISSOURI]

Do you [favor or oppose] using state funds to help finance...

GRID ITEMS:

- A. A new football stadium for the Chiefs in [STATE]
- B. A new baseball stadium for the Royals in [STATE]

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

ORDRUGLAW.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=OREGON]

Do you think Oregon's drug laws are [not tough enough, too tough], or about right?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Not tough enough
2. Too tough
3. About right

---

CLIMATEST.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=RHODE ISLAND]

Do you think Rhode Island is doing [too much, too little] or about the right amount to address climate change?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Too much
2. Too little
3. About right

---

FRACKING.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=PENNSYLVANIA]

Do you [favor or oppose] expanding the use of hydraulic fracturing or “fracking” for oil and gas?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

INFRASTATE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=RHODE ISLAND]

Do you think Rhode Island has done [too much, too little], or about the right amount to maintain its infrastructure, such as roads and bridges?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Too much
2. Too little
3. About right

---

EVEHICLE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=CALIFORNIA]

Do you [approve or disapprove] of California requiring all new cars sold in the state to be electric or hybrid vehicles by 2035?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly approve
  2. Somewhat approve
  3. Somewhat disapprove
  4. Strongly disapprove
- 

WOLVES.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=COLORADO]

Do you think it has been a [good thing, a bad thing], or neither a good nor a bad thing for Colorado to reintroduce wolves?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Good thing
  2. Bad thing
  3. Neither
- 

BIDENDROP.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=DELAWARE]

Do you [approve or disapprove] of Joe Biden's decision to withdraw as the Democratic nominee for president?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly approve
  2. Somewhat approve
  3. Somewhat disapprove
  4. Strongly disapprove
- 

MINWAGE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=OKLAHOMA]

Would you [favor or oppose] increasing your state's minimum wage to \$15 by 2029?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
  2. Somewhat favor
  3. Somewhat oppose
  4. Strongly oppose
- 

WADAMS.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=WASHINGTON]

Do you [favor or oppose] removing the dams on the Lower Snake River?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
  2. Somewhat favor
  3. Somewhat oppose
  4. Strongly oppose
- 

HURR.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=FLORIDA, GEORGIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE]

Were you affected in any of the following ways because of recent hurricanes?

GRID ITEMS:

- A. Flooding or wind damage to your home
- B. Difficulty voting
- C. Extended power outage at your home
- D. [SHOW IF STATE=NORTH CAROLINA] Needed to cast your ballot in a different county from where you live

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
  2. No
- 

INSTITUTIONS.

Overall, do you [approve or disapprove] of the way each of the following is handling its job?

[CATI] IF R SAYS APPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat approve?

[CATI] IF R SAYS DISAPPROVE: Is that strongly or somewhat disapprove?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. The Supreme Court
- B. The Department of Justice, or DOJ
- C. The Secret Service
- D. The Federal Emergency Management Agency, or FEMA

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Strongly approve
- 2. Somewhat approve
- 3. Somewhat disapprove
- 4. Strongly disapprove

---

GOVTD0.

Which comes closer to your views?

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. The government should do more to solve problems
- 2. The government is doing too many things better left to businesses and individuals

---

FAVOP1.

Do you [favor or oppose] each of the following?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Banning most abortions after 15 weeks of pregnancy nationwide
- B. Legalizing the recreational use of marijuana nationwide
- C. Laws that ban gender-affirming medical treatment, such as puberty blockers and hormone therapy, for minors under the age of 18 who identify as transgender
- D. The government canceling student loan debt for more people

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

FAVOP2.

Do you [favor or oppose] each of the following?

[CATI] IF R SAYS FAVOR: Is that strongly or somewhat favor?

[CATI] IF R SAYS OPPOSE: Is that strongly or somewhat oppose?

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Continuing aid to Ukraine in the war against Russia
- B. Continuing aid to Israel in the war against Hamas and Hezbollah
- C. Increasing taxes on goods imported to the U.S. from other countries
- D. Reducing the number of immigrants who are allowed to seek asylum in the U.S. when they arrive at the U.S. border

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Strongly favor
2. Somewhat favor
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

---

IMMBETTER.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ARIZONA, CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, MARYLAND, MASSACHUSETTS, NEW MEXICO, OHIO, TEXAS]

Do you think each of the following do more to [help [STATE] or more to hurt [STATE]]?

GRID ITEMS:

- A. Immigrants who come to the U.S. legally
- B. Immigrants who come to the U.S. illegally

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Do more to help
2. Do more to hurt

---

TRANSRIGHTS.

Do you think support for transgender rights in government and society has [gone too far, not gone far



enough], or has been about right?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Gone too far
  2. Not gone far enough
  3. Been about right
- 

ABORTION.

Which comes closest to your opinion on abortion? Should abortion be...?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Legal in all cases
  2. Legal in most cases
  3. Illegal in most cases
  4. Illegal in all cases
- 

IMMDEPORT.

Which of the following comes closer to your opinion? Should most immigrants who are living in the United States illegally be...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Offered a chance to apply for legal status
  2. Deported to the country they came from
- 

ENERGY.

Which is the better approach for U.S. energy policy? Is it better to...

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Focus on expanding production of fossil fuels, such as oil and gas
  2. Focus on expanding use of alternative energy, such as solar and wind
- 

GUNPOLICY.

Should gun laws in the U.S. be made...

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. More strict
2. Less strict

3. Or kept as they are

---

#### HLTHPOL.

Do you want the government [more involved or less involved] in the following aspects of health care, or is its current level of involvement about right?

#### GRID ITEMS:

- A. Ensuring that Americans have health care coverage
- B. Lowering the cost of prescription drugs
- C. Forgiving medical debt
- D. Ensuring that children are vaccinated for childhood diseases

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. More involved
2. Less involved
3. About right

---

#### VIOLENCE.

Do you think the way each of the following talks about politics these days is leading to an increase in acts of violence, or not?

#### RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

- A. Democrats
- B. Republicans

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, it is
2. No, it is not

---

#### JANSIXTH.

How much responsibility do you think Donald Trump had for the violence at the United States Capitol by a group of his supporters on January 6, 2021?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. A lot
2. Some
3. None at all

---

DISPLAY1.

The following questions are for classification purposes only. Be assured that your responses will be combined with those of other participants to this survey.

[TEXT IF NOT AMERISPEAK SAMPLE] You may have answered some of these questions when you joined AmeriSpeak or in previous surveys. We appreciate you answering them again so we know we have the latest information.

---

PID1.

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself [a Democrat, a Republican], or don't you consider yourself either?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Neither

---

PIDI.

[SHOW IF PID1=NEITHER, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

Would you say you're closer to the Democrats, to the Republicans, or don't you lean toward either?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER; SAME ORDER AS PID1]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Lean Democrat
2. Lean Republican
3. Don't lean either way

---

MAGA.

Do you consider yourself to be a supporter of the Make America Great Again (MAGA) movement, or not?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

---

LEGIT.

Do you think Joe Biden was legitimately elected president in 2020, or not?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, legitimately elected
  2. No, not legitimately elected
- 

PHIL3.

On most political matters, do you consider yourself...

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very liberal
  2. Somewhat liberal
  3. Moderate
  4. Somewhat conservative
  5. Very conservative
- 

QPVVOTE22.

In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. Which one of the following statements best describes you?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. I did not vote in the 2022 midterm election.
  2. I thought about voting in the 2022 midterm election, but didn't.
  3. I usually vote, but I didn't in the 2022 midterm election.
  4. I'm sure I voted.
- 

QVOTE2022.

[SHOW IF QPVVOTE22=I'M SURE I VOTED]

In the 2022 election for United States House of Representatives, did you vote for the [Republican candidate, the Democratic candidate], or someone else?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. The Republican candidate
  2. The Democratic candidate
  3. Someone else
- 

QVOTE2022S

[SHOW IF QVOTE2022=3 OR QPVVOTE22=1,2,3]

Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2022 election for United States House of Representatives?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER; SAME ORDER AS QVOTE2022]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. The Republican candidate
  2. The Democratic candidate
- 

QPVVOTE20.

What about voting in the 2020 election for president? Which one of the following statements best describes you?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. I did not vote in the 2020 presidential election.
  2. I thought about voting in the 2020 presidential election but didn't.
  3. I usually vote, but I didn't in the 2020 presidential election.
  4. I'm sure I voted.
- 

QVOTE2020.

[SHOW IF QPVVOTE20=I'M SURE I VOTED]

In the 2020 presidential election, did you vote for [Donald Trump, Joe Biden], or someone else?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Donald Trump
  2. Joe Biden
  3. Someone else
- 

QVOTE2020S.

[SHOW IF QVOTE2020=3 OR IF QPVVOTE20=1,2,3]

Which candidate would you have voted for if you had no other choice in the 2020 presidential election?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER; SAME ORDER AS QVOTE2020]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Donald Trump
  2. Joe Biden
- 

FTVOTER.<sup>2</sup>

[SHOW IF QPVVOTE22=1,2,3 AND QPVVOTE20=1,2,3]

[TEXT IF LVB=ALREADY VOTED]

Was this election your first time ever voting in a general election, or not?

---

<sup>2</sup> Respondents who say they voted in 2022 (QPVVOTE22=4) or voted in 2020 (QPVVOTE20=4) were not asked this question. The data for the FTVOTER variable in the public use dataset recodes those who said they voted in either of those elections as "No."

[TEXT IF LVB=DEFINITELY OR PROBABLY WILL VOTE]

Will this election be your first time ever voting in a general election, or not?

[TEXT IF LVB=PROBABLY OR DEFINITELY WILL NOT VOTE, DON'T KNOW, SKIPPED, OR REFUSED]

If you do vote in this election, would this be your first time ever voting in a general election, or not?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

---

DISPLAY2.

Now a few questions about yourself.

---

AGE.

What is your age?

[NUMERIC TEXT BOX]

---

MARRIED.

Are you...

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Married
2. Widowed
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Never married

---

HOUSEHOLD.

Are you...

GRID ITEMS:

- A. A parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18
- B. A regular TikTok user
- C. A cat owner
- D. A dog owner

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

---

#### HOUSING.

Tell us a little about where you live. Are your living quarters...?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household
2. Rented for cash
3. Occupied without payment of cash rent

---

#### VET.

[SHOW BASED ON FORM AND FOR ALL STATE SAMPLE IN STATE=VIRGINIA]

Have you, or has any member of your household, ever served in the U.S. military?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, myself
2. Yes, someone in my household
3. Yes, both me and someone in my household
4. No

---

#### EDUC1.

What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. No school
2. Nursery or preschool through grade 12
3. High school graduate
4. College or some college
5. Post bachelor's coursework or degree

---

#### EDUC2.

[SHOW IF EDUC1=NURSERY OR PRESCHOOL THROUGH GRADE 12]

Within that level, what is the highest level or degree you have completed?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Nursery or preschool
2. Kindergarten
3. Grade 1
4. Grade 2
5. Grade 3
6. Grade 4
7. Grade 5
8. Grade 6
9. Grade 7
10. Grade 8
11. Grade 9
12. Grade 10
13. Grade 11
14. Grade 12- NO DIPLOMA

---

EDUC3.

[SHOW IF EDUC1=HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE]

Within that level, what is the highest level or degree you have completed?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Regular high school diploma
2. GED or alternative credential

---

EDUC4.

[SHOW IF EDUC1=COLLEGE OR SOME COLLEGE]

Within that level, what is the highest level or degree you have completed?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Some college credit, but no degree
2. Associate's degree, for example, an AA or AS degree
3. Bachelor's degree, for example, a BA or BS degree

---

EDUC5.

[SHOW IF EDUC1=POST BACHELOR'S COURSEWORK OR DEGREE]

Within that level, what is the highest level or degree you have completed?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:



1. Some graduate coursework, but no degree
2. Master's degree, for example, a MA, MS, MSW, or MBA degree
3. Professional degree beyond a bachelor's degree, for example, a MD, DDS, DVM, or JD
4. Doctorate degree, for example, a PhD or EdD degree

---

#### UNION.

[SHOW BASED ON FORM AND FOR ALL STATE SAMPLE IN STATE=ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA, NEVADA, OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA, WEST VIRGINIA, WISCONSIN]

Are you, or is anyone in your household, a member of a labor union?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, myself
2. Yes, someone in my household
3. Yes, both me and someone in my household
4. No

---

#### GOVWORKER.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=MARYLAND, VIRGINIA]

Do you, or does anyone in your household, work for the federal government?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes, myself
2. Yes, someone in household
3. Yes, both me and someone in my household
4. No

---

#### RELIGION.

What is your present religion, if any?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Protestant
2. Catholic
3. Mormon
4. Other Christian
5. Jewish
6. Muslim
7. Something else
8. None

---

#### BORNAGAIN.

[SHOW BASED ON FORM AND FOR ALL STATE SAMPLE IN STATE=SOUTH DAKOTA, VIRGINIA]

Do you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian, or not?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
  2. No
- 

ATTENDANCE.

How often, if at all, do you attend religious services?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Never
  2. A few times a year or less
  3. About once a month
  4. A few times a month
  5. Once a week or more
- 

LATINO.

Are you of Latino or Hispanic descent, or not?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
  2. No
- 

LATINODETAIL.

[SHOW IF LATINO=YES]

Which of the following best describes you and your family's heritage? Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, or are you and your ancestors from another Central American country, from a South American country, from Spain or from some other country?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Mexican
  2. Puerto Rican
  3. Cuban
  4. Dominican
  5. Salvadoran
  6. Other Central American
  7. South American
  8. Spanish
  9. Other country
- 

RACE.

What is your racial or ethnic heritage? *Please select all that apply.*

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. White
2. African-American or Black
3. Asian
4. Latino or Hispanic
5. American Indian or Alaska Native
6. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
7. Other

---

AIANDET.<sup>3</sup>

[SHOW IF RACE=AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE]

Are you enrolled in a federally or state-recognized American Indian tribe or Alaska Native village, or not?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

---

MENA.

Are you of Middle Eastern or North African descent, or not? For example, Lebanese, Syrian, Iranian, Moroccan, Egyptian, or Israeli.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

---

GENERATION.

Does each of the following describe you or your family?

GRID ITEMS:

- A. I immigrated to the U.S.
- B. At least one of my parents immigrated to the U.S.
- C. At least one of my grandparents immigrated to the U.S.

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know

---

LGBT.

Do you consider yourself to be...

RANDOMIZE GRID ITEMS:

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<sup>3</sup> AIANDET has been removed from the public use data file and codebook due to disclosure risk.

- A. Gay, lesbian, or bisexual
- B. Transgender

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
- 

GUN.

[SHOW BASED ON FORM AND FOR ALL STATE SAMPLE IN STATE=WISCONSIN]

Do you or does any other member of your household own a handgun, rifle, shotgun, or any other kind of firearm?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Yes, myself
  - 2. Yes, someone in my household
  - 3. Yes, both me and someone in my household
  - 4. No
- 

SIZEPLACE.

Which of the following best describes the area where you live?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Urban
  - 2. Suburban
  - 3. Small town
  - 4. Rural
- 

MOVE.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=ALASKA, HAWAII, OREGON]

In the past year, have you seriously considered moving out of [STATE], or not?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1. Yes
  - 2. No
- 

RESIDENCY.

[SHOW IF NOT NATIONAL SAMPLE AND STATE=COLORADO, FLORIDA, GEORGIA, MONTANA, NEVADA, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA, TEXAS]

How long have you lived in [STATE]?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Less than a year
  2. 1-5 years
  3. 6-10 years
  4. 11-20 years
  5. More than 20 years
- 

#### INCOME1.

In which of these categories is your total yearly household income, that is, of everyone living in your family household? Was your total household income in 2023...

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Under \$25,000
  2. \$25,000 to under \$50,000
  3. \$50,000 to under \$75,000
  4. \$75,000 to under \$100,000
  5. \$100,000 or more
- 

#### GENDER.

Do you describe yourself as a man, a woman, nonbinary, or in some other way?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Man
  2. Woman
  3. Nonbinary
  4. Some other way [SMALL TEXT BOX SHOWN ONLY IF THIS ITEM IS SELECTED]
- 

#### LBN1.<sup>4</sup>

How concerned are you that U.S. society has focused too much on gains for women at the expense of men?

#### RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Not too concerned
4. Not at all concerned

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<sup>4</sup> LBN1-LBN5 were asked of a subset of respondents. Their data have been removed from the public use data file and codebook.

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LBN3.

Once every state has finished counting its vote for president and any legal challenges to the results are resolved, do you think there is an obligation for both candidates to accept the results?

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. Yes
2. No

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LBN5.

In general, do you think the United States should take a [more active or less active] role solving the world's problems, or is its current role about right?

[HALF SAMPLE ASKED RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2 IN REVERSE ORDER]

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

1. A more active role
  2. A less active role
  3. Its current role is about right
-